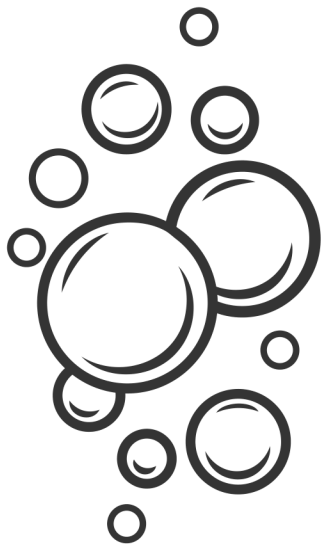


MOM, YOU'RE  
MERMAZING!





HAPPY  
BIRTHDAY!